

SUBJECT - ENGLISH  
CLASS - VIII

MARKS - 100

Q1. Write a composition on any ONE of the following

(10 marks)

Reading is a pleasure

Or

Work is Worship

Q2. Comprehension :

(20marks)

(1) Mahatma Gandhi had been at Yeravda Central Prison, which was about three or four miles from Poona in Maharashtra, about a year before I arrived there in 1923, when I was about eighteen. And my first job was to be in charge of the European yard, in which he was detained. He was treated as a special prisoner because he was the leader of the whole political movement at the time. All political prisoners were not treated in the same way as he was; they were supposed to work, just like the other prisoners were, and their interviews and their letters and everything else were controlled according to the Bombay Jail Manual. But he was allowed to have any number of letters. He had letters from all over the world from Sinclair Lewis and Upton Sinclair and Fenner Brockway.

(2) He was given two cells and another prisoner to help him-like a servant, as a matter of fact-and a couple of goats were produced for him and they were kept in the European yard. The outer gate of the European yard was kept closed, but his cell doors were left open. The other prisoners in the European yard were either British or of other European nationalities. We had counterfeiters and murderers and everything else. And I do know that they did have some contact with Mahatma Gandhi because on various occasions he used to tell me about things that were happening, and in some cases he'd ask me to intercede on their behalf over various things.

(3) I'd see him every evening and have a long chat with him-that was during his first prison sentence. Later on, I was a senior official there and I used to go there and talk with him every evening and he would teach me Gujarati. He was a very humorous chap, we used to enjoy ourselves having a joke. The yard was an open yard with a wall all round it-a wall, I should say, of about 12 feet, not a very high wall (like the prison wall) and there were trees, and in the middle there was bath-house. There were flowers, a garden, and a verandah to the cells. And he used to sit there spinning. He made some cloth for my daughter. He spun the thread for it and had the cloth made.

Answer the following questions:

1. What was the name of Mahatma Gandhi's prison and where was it located ?
2. Why was special treatment given to Mahatma Gandhi ?
3. How were other political prisoners treated ?
4. What was Gandhi's attitude to other Europeans in the prison?
5. Where did Mahatma Gandhi sit for spinning and what did he do for the jailor's daughter ?
6. Supply a suitable title to the passage.
7. Find words in the passage, which are similar to the following :

(a) kept under restraint \_\_\_\_\_ ( para 1)

5. They are going to make the experiment next week.

Q10. Change the speech in the following sentences :

10 marks

1. Jaspreet said, "We will have to get a taxi."

2. The Principal said, "Children, don't run in the corridor."

3. The team exclaimed with joy that they had won the match.

4. He said to his brother, "When was the fire extinguished?"

5. The teacher said that two and two make four.

11. The following passage has not been edited. There is an error in each line against which a number is given. Write the incorrect word and supply a correct word in place of ~~that~~. Remember to underline the word that you have supplied.

(4 marks)

	Incorrect Word	Correct Word
eg.. the		a
After stopping for the cup of tea, I begin the steep walk uphill.	(a) .....	.....
Though this was the first time I have climbed, I did not found it too difficult	(b) .....	.....
for me to keep going. The last parts of the climb was really difficult.	(c) .....	.....
At times I was quite frightened. But I had been giving the advice,	(d) .....	.....
not to look down; I keep remembering it.	(e) .....	.....
In last, I reached the top safely.	(f) .....	.....
	(g) .....	.....
	(h) .....	.....

The following passages have not been edited. There is an error in each line against which a numeral is given. Write the incorrect word and the correction in the space provided. Remember to underline the word that you have supplied.

(4 marks)

	Incorrect Word	Correct Word
eg... at		on
Vishnupuram is a small town at the Western coast of India. It is not yet polluting by too many tourism. The place is superb for its scenic beautiful and exhilarating climate.	(a) .....	.....
The fort on a hill on the beach remind us of the time when it was built too defend the place from foreign sea-robbers. Various article exhibited in the museum remind us off the time when the people of the place had trade relations to many countries of the world	(b) .....	.....
	(c) .....	.....
	(d) .....	.....
	(e) .....	.....
	(f) .....	.....
	(g) .....	.....
	(h) .....	.....

Q6. Fill in the blanks using who, which, whose or where : 05 marks

1. Do you know anybody \_\_\_\_\_ wants to buy a car ?
2. You always ask questions \_\_\_\_\_ are difficult to answer.
3. This school is only for children \_\_\_\_\_ first language is not English.
4. The lady \_\_\_\_\_ is sitting in the corner teaches us Philosophy.
5. I would like to live in a country \_\_\_\_\_ there is plenty of sunshine.

Q7. Complete the following sentences using question tags :

05 marks

1. Amit was very helpful, \_\_\_\_\_ ?
2. The man ~~is~~ staring at me, \_\_\_\_\_ ?
3. It didn't rain last night, \_\_\_\_\_ ?
4. There is someone at the door, \_\_\_\_\_ ?
5. The boys are ready, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

Q8. (a) Fill in the blanks with appropriate form of the adjectives given in the brackets : 05 marks

1. The weather is getting \_\_\_\_\_ (bad).
2. He was \_\_\_\_\_ (busy) than usual today.
3. Have you read her \_\_\_\_\_ (late) book ?
4. Health and happiness are \_\_\_\_\_ (important) than money.
5. It's the \_\_\_\_\_ (short) day of the year.

(b) Complete the following sentences using the noun forms of the word given: 05 marks

1. The recent \_\_\_\_\_ (advance) in the medical science has saved many a life.
2. I am fed up with your \_\_\_\_\_ (stupid).
3. Ravi and Puneet are very good friends. Their \_\_\_\_\_ (friend) is more than eleven years old.
4. We have bought a new flat recently in Mussoorie but we haven't taken its \_\_\_\_\_ (possess).
5. It was sheer \_\_\_\_\_ (mad) on the part of the bus driver to overtake the truck on a blind turn.

Q9. Change the voice in the following sentences :

10 marks

1. The ticket will be given to you by the manager.

\_\_\_\_\_

2. Did the noise frighten you ?

\_\_\_\_\_

3. He was dismissed from service for his rude behaviour.

\_\_\_\_\_

4. Children are flying kites.

\_\_\_\_\_



- (b) small room in prison \_\_\_\_\_ ( para 2)
- (c) diverse \_\_\_\_\_ ( para 2)
- (d) fellow \_\_\_\_\_ ( para 3)
- (e) cells \_\_\_\_\_ ( para 3)
- (f) Native of Britain \_\_\_\_\_ (para 3)
- (g) humorous \_\_\_\_\_ (para 3)
- (h) past tense of spin \_\_\_\_\_ (para 3)

Q3. Rearrange the words and phrases given below to make meaningful sentences: 09 marks

1. Ravi / a / lazy / boy / was / very \_\_\_\_\_
2. every morning / had to pull / him / his mother / out of / bed / his \_\_\_\_\_
3. late / was often / he / to school \_\_\_\_\_
4. his teacher / no effect on / him every time / but it had / scolded / him \_\_\_\_\_
5. finally / him / decided to teach / the teacher / a lesson \_\_\_\_\_
6. late / was / I / to / class \_\_\_\_\_
7. the / tired / boy / was / so / lazy / in future / he / that / decided to / come to / on time / school \_\_\_\_\_
8. Ram / laxman / is / taller / than \_\_\_\_\_
9. Waiting / you / for / was / I \_\_\_\_\_

Q4. Fill in the blanks with suitable articles :

08 marks

1. My uncle is \_\_\_\_\_ M.L.A.
2. The guide knew \_\_\_\_\_ way.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ mother cat licks her kittens from \_\_\_\_\_ moment they're born.
4. Aditi has \_\_\_\_\_ Honda Activa but she doesn't use it to commute to \_\_\_\_\_ college.
5. I met \_\_\_\_\_ one-eyed man \_\_\_\_\_ hour ago.

Q5. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verb given in the brackets : 10 marks

1. What a lazy fellow you are ! Don't you know that the unit tests \_\_\_\_\_ (approach) ?
2. The rain \_\_\_\_\_ (stop) before I \_\_\_\_\_ (step) out of the room.
3. I \_\_\_\_\_ (write) a new book. I \_\_\_\_\_ (hope) to finish it by the end of this month.
4. When I \_\_\_\_\_ (give) Tom the news, he \_\_\_\_\_ (not believe) me.
5. Anju \_\_\_\_\_ (speak) French very well.



SUBJECT ENHANCEMENT MATERIAL

Class – 8<sup>th</sup>

Telugu 2<sup>nd</sup> language

syllabus of 7th

1..వర్ణమాలలోని అక్షరాలను వ్రాయండి.

అచ్చులు:

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హల్లులు:

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2..వర్ణమాలలోని అక్షరాలను ఎన్ని రకాలుగా విభజించారు ?

.....

3..అచ్చులు అని వేటిని అంటారు?

.....

4..హల్లులు అని వేటిని అంటారు?

.....

5..ఉభయాక్షరాలని వేనిని అంటారు ?

.....

6..విసర్గ అంటే \_\_\_\_\_

.....

7..ఏకవచనం అంటే ఏమిటి ?

.....

8..తెలుగులో వచనాలు ఎన్ని ?

.....

9..బహువచనం అంటే ఏమిటి?

.....

10 .భాషా భాగాలు ఎన్ని? అవి ఏవి ?

.....

11.నామవాచకము అంటే ఏమిటి ?

.....

12. ఐదు నామవాచక పదాలు వ్రాయండి.

.....

13.సర్వనామం అంటే ఏమిటి?

.....

14.ఐదు సర్వనామ పదాలు వ్రాయండి.

.....

15.విశేషణం అంటే ఏమిటి?

.....

16.ఐదు విశేషణ పదాలను వ్రాయండి.

.....

17.క్రియ అంటే ఏమిటి?

.....

18.క్రింది వాక్యాలను చదవండి

.....

i.పావని పాట పాడుతున్నది.

.....

ii.నేను కొత్త బట్టలు తొడుక్కున్నాను.

.....

పై వాక్యాలలో క్రియా పదాలు గుర్తించి వ్రాయండి.

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19.అవ్యయం అంటే ఏమిటి?

.....

20.క్రింది వాక్యాలను చదవండి.

.....

i.అక్కడ బంతి ఆట ఆడుతున్నారు.

.....

ii.అయ్యో! బంతి పోయిందా ?

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పై వాక్యాలలో "అవ్యయానికి " చెందిన పదాలను గుర్తించి వ్రాయండి.

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21."సమాపక క్రియ" అంటే ఏమిటి?

.....

22.ఐదు సమాపక క్రియా పదాలు వ్రాయండి.

.....

23."అసమాపక క్రియ" అంటే ఏమిటి?

.....

24.ఐదు అసమాపక క్రియా పదాలు వ్రాయండి.

.....

25.విభక్తులు - ప్రత్యయాలు వ్రాయండి.

.....

26.సంధి అంటే ఏమిటి?

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27."చాలినంత" విడదీయండి.

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28."రానిది + అని" పదాలను కలిపి వ్రాయండి.

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29.ద్వంద్వ సమాసం అంటే ఏమిటి?

.....

30.ద్వంద్వ సమాసానికి ఉదాహరణ వ్రాయండి.

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31.ద్విగు సమాసం అని దేనిని అంటారు?

.....

2."సప్తఋషులు" పదాన్ని విగ్రహ వాక్యంగా వ్రాయండి.

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निर्देश :- कक्षा- (VII) सातवीं में पढ़ें गए विषय के आधार प्रश्न पूछें गए हैं। सभी प्रश्नों का उत्तर देना अनिवार्य है? (कक्षा-VIII- के लिए)

1. अ से अः तक लिखिए-

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2. क से ह तक एवं संयुक्ताक्षर लिखिए-

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3. स्वर किसे कहते हैं? इसके कितने प्रकार हैं?

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4. व्यंजन किसे कहते हैं? उदाहरण लिखिए-

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5. संयुक्ताक्षर किन-किन वर्णों से मिलकर बना है?

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6. संज्ञा किसे कहते हैं? इसके कितने भेद हैं?

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.....

(क) जातिवाचक संज्ञा से भाववाचक संज्ञा बनाना

जातिवाचक संज्ञा	भाववाचक संज्ञा	जातिवाचक संज्ञा	भाववाचक संज्ञा
स्त्री-	स्त्रीत्व	भाई-	
मनुष्य-		पुरुष-	
शास्त्र-		जाति-	
पशु-		बच्चा-	

7. सर्वनाम किसे कहते हैं? इसके कितने भेद हैं?

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.....

.....

8. विशेषण किसे कहते हैं? इसके कितने भेद हैं?

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(क) विशेषण से भाववाचक संज्ञा बनाना



विशेषण	भाववाचक संज्ञा	विशेषण	भाववाचक संज्ञा
लघु-	लघुता,	वीर-	
एक-		चालाक-	
खट्टा-		गरीब-	
गँवार-		पागल-	
बूढ़ा-		मोटा-	

9 क्रिया किसे कहते हैं? इसके कितने भेद हैं?

.....

.....

.....

(क) क्रिया से भाववाचक संज्ञा बनाना

क्रिया	भाववाचक संज्ञा	क्रिया	भाववाचक संज्ञा
खोजना-	खोज	सीना-	
जीतना-		रोना-	
लड़ना-		पढ़ना-	

10. करक किसे कहते हैं? इसके कितने भेद हैं?

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11. समास किसे कहते हैं? इसके कितने भेद हैं?

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12. संधि किसे कहते हैं? इसके कितने भेद हैं?

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13. अलंकार किसे कहते हैं? इसके कितने भेद हैं?

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14 उपसर्ग किसे कहते हैं? उदाहरण लिखिए-

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.....

15 प्रत्यय किसे कहते हैं? उदाहरण लिखिए-

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16. व्यंग्य किसे है? उदाहरण लिखिए-

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17. बोली-उच्चारण का दो उदाहरण लिखिए -

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18. अनुच्छेद लेखन क्या है?

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19 पत्र लेखन क्या है? इसे कितने भाग में रखा गया है?

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20. अपठित का अर्थ क्या है?

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21. निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों में दिए गए विकल्पों में से सही विकल्प छाँटिए ।

1) जिस रूप से क्रिया के होने के समय का बोध हो, उसे क्या कहते हैं?

क.) वर्तमान काल    ख.) काल    ग.) भूतकाल    घ.) भविष्यकाल

2) भूतकाल के कितने भेद हैं -

क.) पाँच    ख.) तीन    ग.) दो    घ.) छः

3) "काल" का तात्पर्य है?

क.) कल    ख.) अवधि    ग.) समय    घ.) मृत्यु

4) "आसन्न" का अर्थ है -

क.) समीप, निकट    ख.) समाप्ति    ग.) मृत्यु    घ.) पूर्ण



22. निम्नलिखित औपचारिक पत्र के प्रारूप को लिखिए-

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23. निम्नलिखित अनौपचारिक पत्र के प्रारूप को लिखिए-

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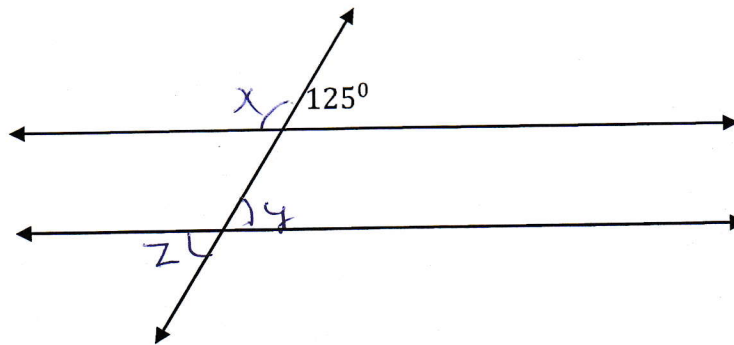
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## Subject Enhancement material for class VIII

**Subject: Mathematics****Syllabus of class VII****I. Solve the following:**

1. What are the Natural Numbers?
2. What are the Whole Numbers?
4. What are the Integers?
5. Define Rational Numbers.
6. Find the product:  $4 \times (-5) \times (-7)$
7. Multiply the following: (a)  $5\frac{2}{3} \times 8\frac{9}{2}$  (b)  $4\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{3}{4}$
8. Divide: (a)  $3\frac{2}{5} \div \frac{15}{30}$  (b)  $48 \div \frac{24}{6}$
9. Find  $\frac{1}{4}$  of (a)  $2\frac{3}{8}$  (b)  $4\frac{24}{30}$
10. Divide: (a)  $7 \div 3.5$
11. In the following figure  $a \parallel b$  and  $\angle 1 = 125^\circ$ . Find all other angles.



12. Write the complement of : (a)  $20^\circ$  (b)  $75^\circ$
13. Write the supplement of: (a)  $30^\circ$  (b)  $175^\circ$
14. Fill up the blanks:
  - a. Area of rectangle = -----
  - b. Area of square = -----
  - c. Perimeter of rectangle = -----

d. Perimeter of square = -----

e. Perimeter of triangle = -----

15. (a) Length = 3cm and breadth = 2.1cm                      (b) length = 2m and breadth = 40cm

16. Find the perimeter of rectangle whose length and breadth are 8m and 6m respectively.

17. Find the area of square park whose perimeter is 450m.

18. What is the circumference of a circular disc of radius 14cm?

19. Find the cost polishing a circular table top of diameter 1.6m, if the rate of polishing  
Rs 25 per Sq.m.

20. The circumference of a circle is 31.4cm. Find the radius and the area of the circle?

21. Express the following in exponential form.

(a)  $\frac{16}{25}$

(b)  $\frac{-32}{243}$

22. Determine  $x$  in the following:

(a)  $\left(\frac{3}{7}\right)^5 \times \left(\frac{3}{7}\right)^4 = \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^{3x}$

(b)  $(-5)^8 \times (-5)^7 = (-5)^{x+5}$

23. Express 256 as a power 2.

24. Write the equation for 'The sum of three times  $x$  and 11 is 32 .

25. What is  $n$  in  $3n + 7 = 25$ ?

26 .What is  $l$  in  $3l = 42$ ?

27. Solve the following equations.

a.  $4(5x + 4) = 12$

a.  $3(n - 5) = - 21$

28. Convert the following fractions to per cents.

(a)  $\frac{1}{8}$

(b)  $\frac{5}{4}$

29. Find: (a) 15 % of 600

30. Sonu saves Rs 400 from his salary. If this is 10% of his salary, what is his salary?



III. ANSWER THE FOLLOWING:

- 1) Draw the diagram of heart.
- 2) Draw the diagram of kidney.

IV. ANSWER THE FOLLOWING:

- 1) Write the similarities and differences between clinical thermometer and laboratory thermometer.
- 2) write the similarities and differences Aerobic respiration and anaerobic respiration.
- 3) I) List the characteristics of plane mirror  
II) Write the differences between Real image and virtual image.
- 4) What is sewage? Explain why it is harmful to discharge untreated sewage into rivers and seas?
- 5) What are the components of blood?

SUBJECT ENHANCEMENT MATERIAL FOR CLASS VIII

SOCIAL SCIENCE

SYLLABUS - CLASS VII SOCIAL SCIENCE

1. What is called the uppermost layer of the earth?
2. What is the special feature of this layer?
3. Name the constituents of the oceanic crust.
4. What is the radius of the core?
5. What are the main constituents of the core?
6. What is the earth's crust made of?
8. What are called igneous rocks?
9. What happens when igneous and sedimentary rocks go under great heat and pressure?
10. What are minerals? How are they useful for mankind?
11. Mention various types of rocks.
12. What do you know about the interior of the earth?
13. What do you know about the lithospheric plates?
14. How do the lithospheric plates move?
15. What is a volcano?
16. Name the three types of earthquake waves.
17. What is a seismograph?
18. Where is Victoria Falls located?
19. What is a delta?
20. Name some coastal landforms.
21. How are glacial moraines formed?
22. What does the process of erosion and deposition create?
23. Name a few rivers of the world that form a delta?

24. Mention the work of ice.
25. What is earthquake? What are some common earthquake prediction methods?
26. Explain the work of a river.
27. Give an account of the work of wind.
28. What happens when air is heated?
29. What is the nature of cold air?
30. Why do green plants use carbon dioxide?
31. What is an important feature of Stratosphere?
32. How is ozone important for us?
33. What is temperature?
34. What is insolation?
35. Why is there no air pressure on the moon?
36. Where is air pressure highest?
37. How does air move?
38. Name three types of winds.
39. What is called humidity?
40. Why do we feel uncomfortable on a humid day?
41. Name various forms of precipitation.
42. How is rainfall important for us? What happens when there is excess rain?
43. What do you mean by salinity?
44. What is the average salinity of the oceans?
45. What is the salinity of Dead sea?
46. What do you mean by salinity?
47. Why do swimmers float in Dead Sea?
48. What is Tsunami?
49. What happens during low tide?



50. How are tides caused?
51. Name one warm current and one cold current.
52. What happened to the Indira point during the tsunami of 2004?
53. What are waves? Write a short note on it.
54. What is the percentage of women engaged in agricultural work in our country?
55. What does agricultural work mean to these women?
56. When is International Women's Day celebrated?
57. How did women support men in the pottery trade?
58. Mention any two reasons why many girls do not continue their education.
59. What is the purpose of conducting census every 10 years?
60. What is meant by the Women's Movement?

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*mm 28*